

**Course Title:** Introduction to Bioinformatics

**Lecturer:** Noha A. Yousri

**Contact information:** [noha.yousri@alexu.edu.eg](mailto:noha.yousri@alexu.edu.eg)

**Level:** Graduate

**Course Objectives:**

Introducing molecular biology basics, sequence alignment algorithms, phylogeny, searching in sequence databases, gene finding, micro-arrays and gene expression analysis, and introducing gene networks and protein folding problems.

**References:**

- David Mount, Bioinformatics: Sequence and Genome Analysis. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, 2001.
- Richard C. Deonier, Simon Tavaré, Michael S. Waterman , Computational genome analysis: an introduction.
- Richard Durbin, Sean R. Eddy, Anders Krogh, Graeme Mitchison, Biological Sequence Analysis: Probabilistic models of proteins and nucleic acids, Cambridge University Press, 1998 (ISBN: 0521629713)

**Course Contents:**

1-Introduction to molecular biology

(cells, DNA, RNA, genes, proteins, transcription translation, amino acids, etc )

2-Sequence Alignment

Finding similarities between DNA or protein sequences.

A-Pair-Wise Alignment

Dot matrix, dynamic programming, scoring methods, etc

B-Multiple Alignment

-Progressive methods, iterative methods

-Motif, profile finding

3-Phylogeny

Finding families of proteins/genes

4-Searching sequence Databases

BLAST, FASTA, etc..

5-Gene Finding

Finding coding regions (genes) in DNA

6-DNA Microarray Data Analysis

Gene expression analysis: pre-processing, clustering, etc.

7-Introduction to Protein Folding

8-Introduction to Gene networks

**Grading Scheme:**

Assignments: 50%

Project: 50%